**Unit 1 Review Exploration/Colonization**

1. Explain the economy, climate and geography of each New England, Mid-Atlantic, and Southern Colonial Regions.

 New England-lumber, shipping, fishing whaling; short growing season, harsh winters; rocky soil.

 Mid-Atlantic-grains (wheat, rye); “breadbasket colonies”; fertile soil; short summer, cold winters

 Southern Colonies-tobacco, indigo, rice, cotton; mild winter and long growing season; large plantations

1. What was the purpose of the Mayflower Compact, Fundamental Orders of Connecticut, and Virginia House of Burgesses?

 Colonial self-government

1. Describe the Fundamental Orders of Connecticut.

 First written constitution

1. Explain the First Great Awakening and its effects.

 Religious movement in the colonies. EFFECT: PEOPLE BECAME MORE EMOTIONALLY ENGAGED IN RELIGION.

1. Why did plantation systems develop in the Southern Colonial Region?

 Warm climate permitted the growth of labor-intensive cash crops.

1. Describe the Virginia House of Burgesses.

 First representative assembly in the colonies

1. When and what year was the first permanent English colony?

 Jamestown Virginia, 1607

1. Name the three colonial documents that helped establish self-government.

Fundamental Orders of Connecticut, Virginia House of Burgesses, and Mayflower Compact

1. Explain triangular trade and mercantilism.

 Mercantilism-purpose of the thirteen colonies was to supply Great Britain (England) with raw materials.

 Triangular Trade-trade routes from New England to Africa that promoted the growth of trade to the West Indies.

1. Describe the Mayflower Compact.

 Self-Government that people agreed to form own government and obey laws.

1. Explain why Roger Williams left Massachusetts to settle in Rhode Island.

 Left Massachusetts for religious toleration

1. Name each colony within the colonial regions (You should have 13).

 New England- New Hampshire, Connecticut, Rhode Island, Massachusetts

 Mid-Atlantic-New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware

 Southern Colonies-Virginia, Maryland, North and South Carolina, Georgia

1. List the motivations for settlement of each colonial region.

 New England-religious toleration

 Mid-Atlantic-economic and religious freedom

 Southern-economic reasons

1. Explain the reasons for European Exploration.

 Originally to find a faster water route to Asia

 Sought to expand their power with riches from the “New World”